

(a) whether the Government are aware of specific cases where flow of illegal funds from the foreign countries to certain organisation has taken place during the last three years;

(b) if so, the action taken against the recipients; and

(c) the preventive measures taken by the Government to check the same ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI MOHD. MAQBOOL DAR) : (a) and (b) There have been instances where organisation, which are required to obtain registration/prior permission under the Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Act, 1976 before accepting any foreign contribution, have obtained such contribution without such registration/prior permission. Appropriate action under the law is taken against such organisations.

(c) The Reserve Bank of India has issued instructions to all Banks in the country to ensure that foreign contribution is not credited to the account of any organisation unless it has obtained registration/prior permission under the Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Act, 1976.

#### **Artificial Pearls**

594. SHRI SUSHIL CHANDRA : Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state :

(a) the locations for production of artificial pearls in India;

(b) the quantity of artificial pearls produced in the country during the last three years;

(c) the quantity of artificial pearls imported during the last three years; and

(d) the action being taken by the Government to promote production of the artificial pearls ?

THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE (EXCLUDING THE DEPARTMENT OF ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND DAIRYING) (SHRI CHATURANAN MISHRA) : (a) The locations for experimental production of artificial pearls in India are :

Gujarat	– Sikka and Okha,
Kerala	– Calicut, Kochi and Vizhinjam,
Tamil Nadu	– Tuticorin, Mandapam Camp and Chennai,
Andhra Pradesh	– Kakinada, Visakhapatnam,
Lakshadweep	Group of Islands,

Andaman and Nicobar Islands,

Orissa Kausalyagang.

(b) The quantity of artificial pearls produced experimentally with success during the last three years is approximately 5 kg.

(c) According to information provided by the Gem and Jewellery Export Promotion Council, Mumbai, the artificial pearls worth Rs. 6925.39 lakhs were imported during the period 1992-93 to 1994-95.

(d) The Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute (CMFRI) and the Central Institute of Freshwater Aquaculture (CIFA) have transferred the technology and knowhow for pearl culture through demonstration, training, education and extension, education programmes to the State Departments of Fisheries, Public Sector Undertaking and Private entrepreneurs.

#### **Expansion of Aquaculture**

595. DR. PRABIN CHANDRA SARMA : Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state the steps taken by the Government for the supply of quality seed, food, other inputs as erection of adequate infrastructure for storage, transportation, marketing and credit etc. for the expansion of aquaculture in the country ?

THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE (EXCLUDING THE DEPARTMENT OF ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND DAIRYING) (SHRI CHATURANAN MISHRA) : The Government provide first year inputs such as seed, feed, fertilisers, manures, etc. to the beneficiaries for taking up freshwater and brackishwater aquaculture under the ongoing Centrally Sponsored Schemes through Fish Farmers Development Agencies (FFDAs) and brackishwater Fish Farmers Development Agencies (BFDAs). These agencies provide a package of technical, financial and extension support to farmers for fish/prawn farming. The Central Government also provides assistance to State Governments for setting up of infrastructural facilities such as, cold storages, ice plants, transportation, etc. for fish marketing.

#### **Refugees from Bangladesh**

596. SHRI MADHAVRAO SCINDIA : Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state :

(a) the number of refugees from Bangladesh living in different parts of the country for three years together;

(b) the agreement reached with Bangladesh following the recent visit of Bangladesh Prime Minister/Foreign Minister to New Delhi with regard to deportation of Chakma and other refugees from Bangladesh; and